

GRAMMAR REFERENCE ANSWER KEY

The Grammar reference provides further consolidation of the grammar points covered in each unit. It can be found on pp. 142–159 of the Student's Book. For each grammar point, there are clear notes and tables outlining the form and function, as well as two exercises providing further practice. It is designed to be done on a unit-by-unit basis and can either be covered as part of the unit, as a follow-up to each Grammar section, or at the end of the unit in a test format.

Unit 1

Past progressive

- 1 1 were, you
2 was surfing
3 were, going
4 were visiting
5 was not / wasn't driving
- 2 1 Who was dancing at the party; c
2 Was Melanie singing?; e
3 Were you playing music all night?; a
4 Were people wearing formal clothes?; d
5 Was dad cooking meat on the barbecue?; b

Past progressive and simple past

- 1 1 My parents met **while** they were studying at university.
2 Mischa was shopping **when** she realized she didn't have her phone.
3 **When** Bruno drove by and offered her a ride, Lana was waiting at the bus stop.
4 **While** we were living in Italy, my brother and I learned Italian.
5 Were you sleeping **when** I got home?
- 2 1 was doing; arrived
2 found; were walking
3 met; was working
4 was listening; was
5 were you doing; fell

Unit 2

Comparatives with as ... as / not as ... as

- 1 1 100 cm is as long as 1 m.
2 This dress is as expensive as that one.
3 Black tea is not as strong as coffee.
4 Mount Kilimanjaro is not as high as Mount Everest.
5 Jemma is as good at chess as me.

- 2 1 New York is as interesting as Chicago. / Chicago is as interesting as New York.
2 Learning Japanese is not / isn't as easy as learning French.
3 Seattle isn't as old as Philadelphia.
4 Jack is as funny as Amy. / Amy is as funny as Jack.
5 The Chrysler Building is not / isn't as tall as the Empire State Building.

Superlatives

- 1 1 fattest
2 youngest
3 most fascinating
4 worst
5 realest
6 nicest
7 most interesting
8 prettiest
- 2 1 The CEO is the richest person in a company.
2 Chichén Itzá and Machu Picchu are the most important archaeological sites in Latin America.
3 Real Madrid is the most popular football club in history.
4 *The Return of the Alien* is the scariest TV series at the moment.
5 Jennifer Lawrence was the best actress in the 2013 Academy Awards.

Unit 3

Reflexive pronouns

- 1 1 themselves 4 myself
2 himself 5 ourselves
3 yourself
- 2 1 I bought myself a gift.
2 He decorated the house himself.
3 Alan and I made the dinner ourselves.
4 Isabel made herself a dress.
5 Robin is learning to play the guitar himself.

Modals of permission, request, and offer

- 1 1 May I please sit next to the window? / May I sit next to the window please?
2 Could you carry the suitcases?
3 You may not use your cell phone in the library.
4 Could you please lend me a pen? / Could you lend me a pen please?
5 Can I see your passport?
- 2 1 could / can
2 Could / Can / May
3 Could / Can
4 cannot / can't
5 will / 'll

Unit 4

Present perfect ever/never

- 1 1 I have never met anyone famous. / I haven't met anyone famous.
2 My friend has never tried oysters. / My friend has tried oysters.
3 Has he ever been to Ireland?
4 We have never eaten lobster.
5 Lindsey and Catherine have never swum in the ocean.
- 2 1 Have you ever broken a bone?
2 Have they ever made sushi?
3 She has never been to a tropical country.
4 We have / We've never seen a tornado.
5 Has he ever written a love letter?

Present perfect how long and for/since

- 1 1 long 3 been 5 since
2 has 4 for
- 2 1 How long have Sandra and Jon had a dog? They have / They've had the dog since last week.
2 How long has your sister studied chemistry? She has / She's studied chemistry for six months.
3 How long has he lived in Portland? He has / He's lived in Portland / there for two years.
4 How long has your dad worked at the factory? He has / He's worked at the factory / there since 1999.
5 How long have you been here? I have / I've been here for 45 minutes.

Unit 5

Present perfect and simple past

- 1 1 went
2 've never been
3 Have you ever seen
4 lost
5 lived
- 2 1 Have you ever been
2 went
3 Have you met
4 had lunch
5 sat

should and ought to for advice

- 1 1 He ought to go to the doctor.
2 People ought to use public transportation more often.
3 Should I use my credit card for all my shopping? No, you shouldn't.
4 ✓
5 We should email them about the party.
- 2 1 should not / shouldn't
2 should see / ought to see
3 should study / ought to study
4 should I go
5 worry; you shouldn't

Unit 6

have to for obligation and need to for necessity

- | | | | | |
|---|---|---------|---|---------|
| 1 | 1 | have to | 4 | have to |
| | 2 | need to | 5 | don't |
| | 3 | need to | | have to |
- 2
- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| 1 | have to complete |
| 2 | don't have to leave; have to pay |
| 3 | don't have to go |
| 4 | don't need to take |
| 5 | have to check out |

Comparative and superlative adverbs

- | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|---|-----------|
| 1 | 1 | worse | 4 | the best |
| | 2 | more | 5 | the least |
| | 3 | more | | |
- 2
- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | better than |
| 2 | the least often |
| 3 | worse |
| 4 | more quickly |
| 5 | the earliest |

Unit 7

too, enough, not ... enough

- | | | | | |
|---|---|--------|---|--------|
| 2 | 1 | enough | 4 | enough |
| | 2 | enough | 5 | too |
| | 3 | too | | |
- 2
- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | is creamy enough |
| 2 | is too salty |
| 3 | is not / isn't loud enough |
| 4 | is not / isn't old enough |
| 5 | was too hard |

Quantifiers

- | | | | | |
|---|---|----------|---|------|
| 1 | 1 | fewer | 4 | many |
| | 2 | a little | 5 | less |
| | 3 | eggs | | |
- 2
- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | butter / sugar / bananas |
| 2 | chocolate / digestive biscuits / cream |
| 3 | bananas |
| 4 | sugar |
| 5 | chocolate / digestive biscuits / cream |

Unit 8

Expressing likes, desires, and preferences

- 1
- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Michael and Emma would prefer to get take-out tonight. |
| 2 | I don't like wearing jeans to work. |
| 3 | They'd rather split the bill on their first date. |
| 4 | Would you like to use my phone? |
| 5 | I'd rather not watch TV today. |
- 2
- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | would rather have / 'd rather have |
| 2 | would prefer to go |
| 3 | do not like to spend / don't like to spend |
| 4 | would not like to study / wouldn't like to study |
| 5 | like taking |

Gerund phrases as subject and object

- | | | | | |
|---|---|----------|---|---------|
| 1 | 1 | giving | 4 | going |
| | 2 | Arriving | 5 | Joining |
| | 3 | having | | |
- 2
- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Eating fruit and vegetables is good for your health. |
| 2 | I enjoy cycling because it's a great form of exercise. |
| 3 | I'm thinking of joining an online dating site. |
| 4 | ✓ |
| 5 | I really like making gifts for my family and friends. |

Unit 9

may/might and will for future possibility

- | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|---|-------|
| 1 | 1 | will | 4 | might |
| | 2 | will | 5 | may |
| | 3 | won't | | |
- 2
- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | will / 'll definitely |
| 2 | probably won't |
| 3 | will / 'll probably |
| 4 | will definitely / definitely won't; definitely won't / will definitely |

will and going to

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------|
| 1 | 1 | plan / intention |
| | 2 | plan / intention |
| | 3 | decision |
| | 4 | plan / intention |
| | 5 | prediction |
- 2
- | | |
|---|------------------|
| 1 | I'll |
| 2 | We're going to |
| 3 | I'm going to |
| 4 | I'll give |
| 5 | They're going to |

Unit 10

Infinitives of purpose

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1 | 1 | To pass the exam, you need a score of at least 50%. |
| | 2 | Patricia entered the room quietly in order not to wake her roommates. |
| | 3 | Could you call the bakery to find out the cost of the cake? |
| | 4 | ✓ |
| | 5 | You need three years of management experience in order to apply for the job. |
| | 6 | I'll put the keys on the table in order not to forget them when I leave. |
- 2
- | | |
|---|-------------------------|
| 1 | (in order) to celebrate |
| 2 | (in order) to sweep |
| 3 | (in order) to symbolize |
| 4 | in order not to attract |

Review of future forms

- | | | |
|---|---|------------|
| 1 | 1 | leaves |
| | 2 | going to |
| | 3 | will love |
| | 4 | are having |
| | 5 | 'm meeting |

- | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| 2 | 1 | are you doing / are you going to do |
| | 2 | have / am/'m having |
| | 3 | am/'m going / am/'m going to go |
| | 4 | have |
| | 5 | am / 'm going to spend |

Unit 11

Simple present passive

- | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | b | 4 | c |
| | 2 | e | 5 | a |
| | 3 | d | | |
- 2
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1 | is grown |
| 2 | be recycled |
| 3 | are spoken |
| 4 | is not / isn't served |
| 5 | are taught |

Simple past passive

- | | | |
|---|---|----------------|
| 1 | 1 | was celebrated |
| | 2 | were uploaded |
| | 3 | was visited |
| | 4 | was discovered |
| | 5 | were driven |
- 2
- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | The award was won by a French writer. |
| 2 | A lot of food at the party wasn't eaten. |
| 3 | A wallet was found on the floor. |
| 4 | Two suspects were arrested by the police last night. |
| 5 | The iPhone was invented by Apple. |

Unit 12

Zero and first conditionals

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1 | 1 | When you heat ice, it melts. |
| | 2 | Plants die if they don't get enough water. |
| | 3 | If I miss the train, I won't arrive on time. |
| | 4 | If we go out tonight, we will / 'll get a taxi home. |
| | 5 | If I have to work late on Thursday, I won't come to the movie theater. |
- 2
- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| 1 | want |
| 2 | will / 'll go |
| 3 | is |
| 4 | do not / don't get |
| 5 | will / 'll take |

Second conditional

- | | | |
|---|---|-------|
| 1 | 1 | won |
| | 2 | lived |
| | 3 | would |
| | 4 | went |
| | 5 | would |
- 2
- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | had; would not / wouldn't be found; would / 'd tell |
| 2 | were / was; would / 'd travel |
| 3 | won; would not / wouldn't buy |
| 4 | had to; would not / wouldn't go |
| 5 | OR |
| | did not / didn't have to; would / 'd go. |

WORKBOOK ANSWER KEY

Unit 1

Section 1

Exercise A

- 1 browse 2 online 3 download 4 post
5 upload 6 blog 7 tweet 8 google

Exercise B

- 1 shop 2 blog 3 upload
4 download 5 upload 6 browse

Section 2

Exercise A

- 1 going 2 playing 3 swimming
4 writing 5 dancing

Exercise B

- | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 was chatting | 6 Was, downloading, |
| 2 wasn't sending | No, wasn't |
| 3 wasn't chatting | 7 Were, sending, No, weren't |
| 4 was shopping | 8 Were, studying, Yes, were |
| 5 Was, shopping, Yes, was | |

Watch out!

He wasn't doing his homework this morning.

Exercise D

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Ben: was celebrating | Gina: was watching, |
| Sam: were listening | was playing |
| Louise: wasn't sleeping | Vicky: was sending |

Section 3

Exercise A

- 1 angry 2 amazed 3 surprised 4 excited 5 happy
6 upset 7 interested 8 worried

Exercise B

- 1 upset 2 excited and happy 3 worried 4 upset

Section 4

Exercise A

- 1 We, It 2 it, They 3 She, them 4 She, it

Exercise B

- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b

Section 5

Exercise A

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 was living, wrote | 4 were cleaning, found |
| 2 got, were traveling | 5 met, was studying |
| 3 was studying, stole | 6 was researching, found |

Exercise B

- 1 I was chatting online when I heard the crash.
2 We didn't go out while it was raining.
3 Julianne and Kate were having dinner when they heard the news.
4 Were you living in South Korea when you started Korean lessons?

Watch out!

What were you doing when I called you?

Section 6

Exercise A

- 1 Cool. Did you like it?
2 Yeah? Where?
3 Really? Why? What were you doing?
4 And what about you?
Oh, yeah? How come?

Listen and write

- 1 his high school graduation
2 upset; half his friends were leaving his hometown to go away to college
3 nervous; there were a lot of people at the ceremony and he had to read a speech on stage
4 relaxed and confident; he saw his parents and friends, and they were smiling and looked happy
5 he gave the best speech in his life

DOWN TIME

Exercise A

Across

- 4 happy 5 interested 7 surprised 8 amazed

Down

- 1 angry, 2 worried 3 upset 6 excited

Exercise B

- 1 same, game 2 ride, hide, 3 fine, nine 4 mice, nice

Unit 2

Section 1

Exercise A

Positive: amazing, awesome, fascinating, hilarious, incredible, interesting
Negative: dull, dumb, ridiculous, terrible, weird

Exercise B

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b

Section 2

Exercise A

- 1 Museums aren't as interesting as art galleries.
2 Painting isn't as easy as photography.
3 TV shows aren't as good as movies.
4 Country music isn't as dull as hip-hop.

B

- 1 Horror movies are not as interesting as action movies.
2 Opera is not as exciting as rock music.
3 Classical music concerts are as expensive as operas.
4 Modern art is not as well-liked as classical art.
5 Photography is as difficult as painting.
6 Online games are not as popular as video games.

Watch out!

CDs are as expensive as DVDs.

Section 3

Exercise A

amazing, weird, dull, fascinating, incredible

Exercise B

- 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F

Section 4

Exercise A

- 1 a music society 2 a language class 3 a comedy show
4 architecture 5 an exhibition

Exercise B

- 1 go 2 join 3 learn, see, take

Section 5

Exercise A

good, the best
bad, the worst
funny, the funniest
fat, the fattest
beautiful, the most beautiful
strange, the strangest

popular, the most popular
happy, the happiest
interesting, the most interesting
important, the most important

Exercise B

- 1 least popular 2 most exciting 3 least boring
4 least exciting 5 least interesting 6 most difficult
7 most popular 8 best

Watch out!

Photography is the easiest kind of art to make.

Section 6

Exercise A

- 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b

Exercise B

- 1 Because 2 so 3 Because 4 so

Read and write

A

- 1 *Prometheus*
2 Sci-fi horror
3 It isn't as scary as the previous movies.
4 Yes. He likes it because of the special effects and computer graphics.

DOWN TIME

Exercise A

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 b 7 a 8 a 9 a 10 b

Exercise B

Y	T	F	G	R	E	B	I	H	T	C	O	P	H	V
J	N	I	E	P	A	D	U	T	N	L	S	E	O	K
A	B	A	L	L	E	T	X	H	L	A	T	R	R	D
O	R	L	I	U	E	J	A	E	O	S	Z	U	R	J
Z	A	T	T	E	R	U	P	W	U	S	K	I	O	E
R	S	S	E	F	Z	I	S	X	F	I	T	T	R	F
D	D	Y	R	X	H	B	A	C	D	C	A	E	M	K
E	L	O	A	I	H	N	I	M	S	A	O	A	O	O
G	W	P	T	H	R	I	J	N	Z	L	N	S	V	Y
F	T	H	U	V	O	X	B	V	T	M	C	S	I	W
A	T	G	R	O	R	E	A	I	L	U	R	E	E	D
B	I	P	E	M	C	L	L	Q	T	S	F	T	S	P
I	J	E	T	X	C	M	E	U	F	I	H	K	Y	H
X	N	A	R	S	D	Y	T	N	P	C	O	L	F	N
R	D	M	U	J	B	N	T	V	C	I	U	N	W	H

- 1 ballet 2 classical music 3 literature
4 horror movies 5 art exhibition

Unit 3

Section 1

Exercise A

- 1 driver's license, passport, map
2 sunscreen, sunglasses, guidebook
3 suitcase, wallet, tickets, toothbrush

Exercise B

- 1 toothbrush 2 passport 3 driver's license 4 ticket
5 guidebook 6 wallet 7 suitcase 8 map

Exercise C

Suggested answers

- 1 a passport, a map, a toothbrush, a ticket
3 a ticket, a wallet, a map
4 a guidebook, a passport, a map, a toothbrush, a ticket

Section 2

Exercise A

- 1 herself 2 themselves 3 yourself
4 ourselves 5 myself 6 himself

Exercise B

- 1 Alone
2 Without help from another person
3 Subject and object are the same
4 Without help from another person
5 Subject and object are the same
6 Alone

Exercise C

- 1 yourselves 2 ourselves 3 herself
4 myself 5 yourself

Exercise D

- 1 He doesn't like traveling by himself.
2 I'd like to pay for myself, please.
3 We can choose the places to visit ourselves.
4 They didn't tell us much about themselves.
5 Please get yourself / yourselves something to eat.
6 Can he carry these bags by himself?

Section 3

Exercise A

- 1 change 2 find 3 make 4 pack 5 rent 6 check in

Exercise B

- 1 go 2 find 3 make 4 rent
5 change 6 pack 7 take 8 check in

Section 4

- 1 They: the tree houses; them: birds and animals;
He: the guide
2 They: ice chairs; them: ice chairs; it: the hotel

Section 5

Exercise A

- 1 R 2 O 3 P 4 O 5 R

Watch out!

Can/Could you tell me the time, please?

Exercise B

- 1 Could I have two tickets, please? b in the subway station
2 May I use my cell phone here? d at a hospital
3 Could I get 200 g of olives, please? a in a supermarket
4 Can you carry my suitcase for me? e at a hotel
5 Could I pay by credit card? c in a bookstore

Section 6

Exercise A

- | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|------------------------|
| N | Sorry. | P | Go ahead. |
| P | Sure. | P | Certainly. |
| P | No problem. | N | I'd rather you didn't. |
| N | I'm sorry, I can't | P | Of course. |

Exercise B

- 1 Sorry. 2 Go ahead. 3 I'm sorry, I can't. 4 Certainly.

Listen and write

Exercise A

- 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F

Exercise B

Possible answers

- 1 To get away from it all; To stop being busy all the time
2 To see interesting sights; To go to concerts; To learn about different cultures

DOWN TIME

Exercise A

- 1 tickets, map, sunglasses
2 wallet, toothbrush, passport
3 guidebook, driver's license, sunscreen

Exercise B

- 1 In Picture B, a man is checking in and showing his tickets (not his passport).
2 In Picture B, a woman is waiting in line behind him and holding a guidebook (not a map).
3 In Picture B, a woman is not wearing sunglasses.
4 In Picture B, the man standing next to the woman is holding a briefcase (not a suitcase).
5 In Picture B, the man at the back is wearing shorts (not pants).
6 In Picture B, there is no sunscreen in the suitcase

Unit 4

Section 1

Exercise A

- 1 won 2 had 3 lost 4 missed
5 got 6 failed 7 saw 8 found

Watch out!

I missed the last bus home.

Exercise B

- 1 fail e 2 find f 3 win d 4 miss c 5 have b 6 lose a

Section 2

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| be, been | eat, eaten | watch, watched |
| go, gone | give, given | see, seen |
| work, worked | win, won | |
| find, found | read, read | |

Exercise B

- 1 I have never eaten sushi.
2 We have never visited Thailand.
3 I have never won the lottery.
4 She has never seen *Star Trek*.
5 I have never worked in an office.
6 He has never read a newspaper.

Exercise C

- 1 Have you ever missed a plane?
2 Have you ever lost your passport?
3 Have you ever won a competition?
4 Have you ever written a letter?
5 Have you ever had an accident?
6 Have you ever caught a fish?

Watch out!

I have never seen a giraffe.

Section 3

Exercise A

- 1 disagree 2 agree 3 agree 4 disagree

Exercise B

- 1 I don't think so. 3 I know. 4 I don't know. 1 I think ...
4 In my opinion, ... 3 Personally, I ... 2 That's true.

Section 4

Exercise A

- 1 d 2 f 3 h 4 c 5 g 6 b 7 e 8 a

Exercise B

- 1 A black cat jumped out at him: afraid
2 His cell phone went off in the middle of a play: embarrassed
3 She started a new computer class: confused

Section 5

Exercise A

for: an hour, six months, three days, two years
since: 2008, last year, November, Wednesday

Exercise B

- 1 I haven't been to a concert for three months
2 been to Brazil for ten years
3 studied Chinese for four years
4 been in their new home since 2013
5 had this MP3 player since August
6 had our cat for two years

Watch out!

I've lived in this town for three years.

Exercise C

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 have, owned, For | 4 haven't seen, for |
| 2 hasn't had, since | 5 has, played, Since |
| 3 haven't eaten, since | 6 has taught, for |

Section 6

Exercise A

- 1 but 2 and 3 because 4 or 5 so

Read and write

Exercise A

- 1 b 2 a

DOWN TIME

Exercise A

Across

- 2 lost 4 eaten 8 ridden 9 seen 10 won

Down

- 1 flown 3 played 5 drunk 6 been 7 missed

Exercise B

- 1 proud 2 confused 3 disappointed 4 embarrassed
5 thrilled 6 scared 7 exhausted

Mystery word: excited

Unit 5

Section 1

Exercise A

- 1 classical 2 reggae 3 heavy metal 4 country
5 hip-hop 6 Latin 7 jazz 8 dance

Exercise B

- 1 jazz 2 Latin 3 hip-hop

Section 2

Exercise A

- 1 SP 2 PP 3 SP 4 PP

Exercise B

1 played 2 have 3 played 4 Did, enjoy 5 did
6 won 7 have, been 8 have 9 went 10 was

Watch out!

I have never written a song.

Exercise C

1 went 2 Have, seen 3 've seen
4 has, played 5 were 6 took
7 bought 8 listened 9 did, do

Section 3**Exercise A**

1 a 2 c

Exercise B

1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 F

Section 4**Exercise A**

1 d 2 e 3 f 4 a 5 b 6 c

Exercise B

1 catchy 2 loud 3 repetitive
4 upbeat 5 relaxing 6 old-fashioned

Section 5**Exercise A**

1 should 2 should 3 Should
4 shouldn't 5 ought 6 should I

Exercise B

1 e, should 2 d, shouldn't 3 a, should
4 c, ought 5 f, ought 6 b, should

Exercise C

1 Should, shouldn't 2 should, ought 3 Should, should

Section 6**Exercise A**

1 b 2 c 3 d 4 a

Exercise B

1 b 2 b 3 a 4 a

Listen and write**Exercise A**

Tania: African, Angélique Kidjo, France and Mali, songs are sometimes upbeat and happy, sometimes sad

Nick: electronic, Björk, Iceland, always trying something new

Chris: soul music and blues, Adele, Britain, emotional and catchy

DOWN TIME**Exercise A**

1 opera 2 New York 3 New Orleans 4 The Beatles
5 1970s 6 jazz 7 GRAMMY 8 Bob Marley
9 Destiny's Child 10 Adele

Exercise B

C	O	N	C	E	R	T	W	V	C
Z	A	H	N	D	G	U	L	G	O
J	A	Z	B	V	V	J	S	O	U
C	L	A	S	S	I	C	A	L	N
S	F	R	R	G	K	E	D	I	T
D	U	J	E	C	O	L	P	Z	R
J	S	R	O	P	D	S	J	S	Y
A	I	R	Q	E	E	B	P	P	F
Z	O	K	S	W	V	P	H	E	H
Z	N	N	M	U	B	L	A	Z	L

Unit 6**Section 1****Exercise A****Possible answers**

1 sink, cabinets, refrigerator, dining table
2 sink, toilet, bathtub
3 armchair, sofa, rug, coffee table
4 bed, nightstand, lamp

Exercise B

bathtub, bed, cabinets, coffee table, sofa, shower, stove, TV
Others: armchair, closet, dining table, refrigerator

Section 2**Exercise A**

1 have to 2 have to 3 don't need to
4 don't have to 5 don't need to

Exercise B

1 have to 2 don't need to 3 have to

Exercise C

1 have to 2 have to / need to 3 have to / need to
4 doesn't have to 5 have to 6 needs to

Watch out!

We must call the energy company.

Section 3**Exercise A**

7

Exercise B

1 Empty your closets.
2 Sort clothes into three bags.
3 Throw away old clothes.
4 Store winter clothing in summer.
5 Organize your shelves.
6 Use boxes to organize small objects.
7 Hang things up on hooks.

Section 4**Exercise A**

slow, slowly, more slowly, the most slowly
careful, carefully, more carefully, the most carefully
fast, fast, faster, the fastest
good, well, better, the best
bad, badly, worse, the worst

Exercise B

1 messy 2 stressful 3 efficiently 4 carefully
5 faster 6 more 7 best

Section 5**Exercise A**

1 out 2 up 3 away 4 up 5 away 6 up 7 away

Exercise B

1 cleans 2 take 3 put 4 throws 5 picks 6 hangs

Section 6**Exercise A**

A When they start college, students often have to choose between living in a dorm or living in a rented house.
B There are many advantages to living in a dorm.
C However, some students prefer to live off-campus in their second or third year.

Read and write**Exercise A**

A What's your home like?
B What are some problems?
C Why do you like your home?

DOWN TIME

Exercise A

sofa lamp sink table bed

Secret message: smile

Exercise B

- 1 The bedroom has a bed and a closet but no nightstand. In picture A, the bedroom has a nightstand.
- 2 The bathroom has a shower, a bathtub, and a toilet. In picture A, the bathroom has no bathtub.
- 3 The kitchen has a stove, a refrigerator, and a dining table. In picture A, the kitchen has no dining table.
- 4 The living room has a sofa and two armchairs, but no rug. In picture A, the living room has a rug.
- 5 The living room has a coffee table. In picture A, the living room has no coffee table.
- 6 The living room has a lamp in the corner. In picture A, the lamp is next to the armchair.
- 7 A woman is taking trash out of the kitchen door. In picture A, a woman is hanging up a coat by the kitchen door.
- 8 A teenage boy is cleaning up the dishes from the kitchen table after a meal. In picture A, a teenage girl is picking up magazines from the floor in the living room.

Unit 7

Section 1

Exercise A

- 1 sweet 2 salty 3 sour 4 crunchy

Exercise B

Suggested answers

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 apple: juicy, crunchy, sweet | 5 ginger: crunchy, spicy |
| 2 mango: juicy, sweet | 6 potato chips: crunchy, salty, spicy |
| 3 cheese: salty, creamy | 7 grapefruit: sour, juicy |
| 4 mustard: creamy, spicy | 8 ice cream: sweet, creamy |

Exercise C

Volunteer 1

Description: greasy, crunchy, salty, sweet

Mystery food: peanut butter

Volunteer 2

Description: creamy, sweet, crunchy

Mystery food: lemon cheesecake

Volunteer 3

Description: juicy, sour

Mystery food: lemon

Volunteer 4

Description: soft, salty, spicy

Mystery food: fried beans with chili peppers

Section 2

Exercise A

- 1 The dessert is not creamy enough.
- 2 The sauce is too spicy.
- 3 The toast is not crunchy enough.
- 4 The ice cream is too sweet.

Watch out!

This coffee isn't hot enough.

Exercise B

- 1 This soup is too cold.
- 2 This sauce is salty enough.
- 3 These French fries are too greasy.
- 4 These grapes aren't sweet enough.
- 5 This orange isn't juicy enough.
- 6 These vegetables aren't crunchy enough.
- 7 This lemonade is sweet enough.

Section 3

Exercise A

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 a box of chocolates | 4 a package of rice |
| 2 a bag of potato chips | 5 a jar of mayonnaise |
| 3 a can of soup | 6 a bottle of water |

Exercise B

- 1 c 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 a 6 b

Exercise C

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 10 bags of potato chips | 2 loaves of bread |
| 6 packages of cookies | 3 jars of peanut butter |
| 12 cans of soda | 3 jars of jam |
| 2 bottles of water | |

Section 4

Exercise A

- 1 enough 2 too many 3 too much
4 too much 5 enough 6 too many

Exercise B

- 1 less, less 2 fewer, less 3 less 4 fewer 5 less

Exercise C

- 1 much 2 little 3 few 4 more 5 many 6 lot

Watch out!

I don't drink much tea.

Section 5

- 1 B 2 A 3 D 4 C

Section 6

Exercise A

a popular American social event

Exercise B

- 1 a 2 a

Exercise C

- 1 a competition 2 visitors 3 no 4 sugar

Listen and write

Exercise A

Speaker 1: C

Speaker 2: B

Speaker 3: A

Exercise B

- 1 Australia, tough and not that tasty, no
- 2 Sweden, sweet and sour, yes
- 3 the U.S.A., salty and sweet, no

DOWN TIME

Exercise A

- 1 shrimp 2 pasta 3 turkey 4 steak

Exercise B

- 1 a 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 c 6 c 7 b 8 c 9 a 10 b

Unit 8

Section 1

Exercise A

- 1 B 2 C 3 E 4 A 5 D

Exercise B

- 1 broken up 2 going out 3 got engaged
4 blind date 5 asked, out

Section 2

Exercise A

- 1 to see 2 eat 3 cooking 4 to go out
5 to go 6 have 7 to cook 8 watching

Exercise B

- 1 I would like to go to a party.
- 2 Would you like to go out for dinner?
- 3 We would rather not go out tonight.
- 4 Would you prefer to eat at home?
- 5 I would prefer not to eat Italian food.
- 6 Would you rather go to a movie?

Watch out!

I'd rather not see a movie tonight.

Exercise C

- 1 Would you prefer to go to a movie?
- 2 Would you prefer to talk in a café?
- 3 Would you rather meet with a group of friends?
- 4 Would you rather go dancing?
- 5 Would you prefer to talk about music?
- 6 Would you like to have dinner with your parents?

Section 3

Exercise A

- 1 having—After a preposition
- 2 Going—Subject
- 3 dancing, listening—Object
- 4 talking—After a preposition
- 5 giving—Object
- 6 playing—Subject

Exercise B

- 1 Filling
- 2 Giving
- 3 going
- 4 asking
- 5 Getting
- 6 going
- 7 Chatting
- 8 dating
- 9 Meeting
- 10 making

Watch out!

I really enjoy going to parties.

Exercise C

- 1 Meeting people at parties is easy.
- 2 Having dinner with friends is fun.
- 3 I don't like arguing with friends.
- 4 I hate being late for a meeting.
- 5 I'm afraid of going out alone at night.
- 6 He's nervous about getting engaged.

Section 4

Paragraph 1

- a) Males usually fly there from Mexico or Central America before the females.
- d) As soon as they arrive, they begin to look for a mating place.

- b) It's important for the male to establish his territory around their mating place and guard it against intruders.

Paragraph 2

- f) The most important method of attracting the females is to fly around energetically.
- e) The males fly high up into the air, and then dive straight down back toward the ground again.
- c) Other strategies include singing and flapping their wings as fast as possible to create a loud humming sound.

Section 5

Exercise A

- 1 T
- 2 F
- 3 T
- 4 F
- 5 T
- 6 F

Section 6

Exercise A

- 1 c
- 2 f
- 3 a
- 4 b
- 5 d
- 6 e

Exercise B

- 1 Did you get hungry?
- 2 Did you get tired?
- 3 Did he get angry?
- 4 Did you get sick?
- 5 Did he get better?
- 6 Did you get thirsty?

Read and write

Exercise A

	What did they do on their first date?	How did they feel?	What would they prefer to do on a first date?
Gloria	went to a Chinese restaurant and ate noodles with chopsticks	shy, nervous	eat Mexican food or pizza
Takeo	went bowling	bored	go to a concert

DOWN TIME

Exercise A

- 1 Tim asked Sue out.
- 2 Sue and Tim got engaged.
- 3 Sue and Tim broke up.
- 4 Sue and Mike went on a date.
- 5 Sue and Tim got back together again.
- 6 Sue and Tim got married.

Exercise B

- 1 hungry
- 2 thirsty
- 3 angry
- 3 bored
- 5 better
- 6 scared
- 7 married

Mystery word: romance

Unit 9

Section 1

Exercise A

- 1 snows
- 2 windy
- 3 sunny
- 4 stormy
- 5 foggy
- 6 rains

Exercise B

- 1 cold, snow
- 2 sunny, cloud, hot
- 3 cold, cloudy, rain, wet, windy
- 4 cold, foggy, stormy

Exercise C

- 1 snow
- 2 raining
- 3 stormy
- 4 wind
- 5 rain
- 6 cloudy

Section 2

Exercise A

- 1 will
- 2 may
- 3 will
- 4 might
- 5 will
- 6 might

Exercise B

- 1 We might go swimming this weekend.
- 2 I'm sure it won't rain today.
- 3 We may get a lot of snow this winter.
- 4 I will definitely go to the beach next weekend.
- 5 They might not go on vacation this year.
- 6 It will probably be sunny tomorrow.

Exercise C

Possible answers:

- 1 a) He may/might not find a new job.
b) He will get some good advice.
- 2 a) They will go into the store.
b) They might/may buy a new dress.
- 3 a) She will not/won't finish her work today.
b) She may/might be very tired when she goes home.

Watch out!

We might not have time for coffee.

Section 3

Exercise A

- 1 Excuse me, can I interrupt you for a second?
- 2 Excuse me, can I ask a quick question?
- 3 Sorry to interrupt, but what was the homework?

Exercise B

	Topic of main conversation	Reason for interrupting
Conversation 1	making copies	borrow a pen
Conversation 2	having lunch	ask the way to the cafeteria
Conversation 3	getting information about courses	get a copy of the class timetable

Section 4

Exercise A

1 forest 2 hill 3 mountain 4 sea
5 lake 6 river 7 island 8 field

Exercise B

1 islands 2 lake 3 mountain
4 sea 5 river 6 forest

Section 5

Exercise A

1 T 2 T 3 F 4 T

Exercise B

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a

Section 6

Exercise A

1 c 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 c

Exercise C

- 1 are, going to do
- 2 'm not going to drive
- 3 're going to save
- 4 Will, be
- 5 won't be
- 6 'm going to join
- 7 are, going to do
- 8 're going to make
- 9 'm going to ride
- 10 'm not going to use
- 11 'll do

Listen and write

Exercise B

Person 1: Picture 2

Person 2: Picture 3

Person 3: Picture 1

Exercise C

	1	2	3
Country/City	small island, Greece	Tuscany, Italy	Manhattan, New York City
Natural features / Climate	beach, warm and sunny, clear blue sea	hills, fruit trees, hot summers, warm winters	
Advantages		peace and quiet	won't need a car, good public transportation, cheap places to eat

Disadvantages		lonely	noisy, expensive
Lifestyle activities	morning: go out and catch fish, afternoon: take a nap under a palm tree	live on a farm, grow olives, grow vegetables and flowers	go out to the theater and art exhibitions, eat out every day

DOWN TIME

Exercise A

1 snow 2 island 3 mountain 4 sunny 5 weather

Exercise B

Across

1 island 3 forest 6 mountain 7 clouds / cloudy

Down

2 storms / stormy 4 sunny 5 windy 8 lake

Unit 10

Section 1

Exercise A

1 have 2 gift 3 decorate 4 guests 5 snacks 6 play

Exercise B

1 invited 2 guests 3 snacks 4 made
5 decorated 6 music 7 gift 8 conversation

Section 2

Exercise A

1 to book a room 4 to buy a new dress
2 to reserve a flight 5 to buy some new shoes
3 to get some money 6 to pack her bag, to rest

Watch out!

She went to Mexico to see her friend.

Exercise B

1 in order to increase 4 in order to let
2 in order to help 5 in order not to disturb
3 in order not to take 6 in order not to make

Section 3

Exercise A

1 crowded 2 relaxed 3 awful 4 lively 5 soft 6 fun

Exercise B

1 Atmosphere: relaxed 2 Atmosphere: lively
Music: soft Music: loud

Section 4

Exercise A

a

Exercise B

1 c 2 a 3 b

Section 5

Exercise A

Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
I completely agree.	Yes, that's right.	I don't think that's right.	I don't agree.
You're absolutely right.	Yes, that's true.	I'm not sure I agree.	That's not true.

Exercise B

1 agree 2 disagree 3 agree

Exercise C

- 1 I completely agree.
 X I don't agree.
 2 I'm not sure I agree.
 X That's not true.
 X Yes, that's right.
 X Yes, that's true.
 3 You're absolutely right.
 X I don't think that's right.

Section 6**Exercise A**

1 f 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 e 6 d

Exercise B

- 1 am having, I'll
 2 are you going to, We're having
 3 We're going, are you going to
 4 leaves, It won't take
 5 are you doing, I'm going to

Exercise C

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 does, start | 6 'll/will bring |
| 2 are, going to wear | 7 isn't coming/isn't going to come |
| 3 'll/will wear | 8 's working |
| 4 'll/will have | 9 's going |
| 5 are, going to make | 10 'll/will be |

Watch out!

Are you staying at home tonight? / Are you going to stay at home tonight?

DOWN TIME**Exercise A**

empty – crowded	quiet – noisy	new – old
large – small	short – tall	stressful – relaxing

Exercise B

boring – dull	lively – exciting	small – tiny
huge – enormous	noisy – loud	terrible – awful

Exercise C

- 1 loud 2 terrible 3 empty 4 snacks 5 happy
 6 small 7 lively 8 large 9 awful 10 guests 11 noisy
 Mystery message: Let's have fun!

Unit 11

Section 1**Exercise A**

1 wood 2 glass 3 rubber 4 ceramic
 5 metal 6 plastic 7 cotton 8 nylon

Exercise B

- 1 plastic
 2 wood/metal/plastic
 3 cotton/nylon/plastic
 4 cotton/nylon
 5 glass/plastic/metal/rubber
 6 wood/plastic/metal/glass/ceramic

Section 2**Exercise A**

1 P 2 A 3 A 4 P 5 P 6 A

Watch out!

The table is made of wood.

Exercise B

1 is sold 2 is manufactured 3 are made
 4 aren't recycled 5 Are, produced 6 is used

Exercise C

- 1 Plastic and glass are not recycled in my country.
 2 Solar energy is used to generate electricity.
 3 Computers are used to control the temperature.
 4 Cell phones are sold in electronics stores.
 5 This app can be downloaded onto your smartphone.

Section 3**Exercise A**

b

Exercise B

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 a

Section 4**Exercise A**

1 was taken 2 was made 3 was invented
 4 were developed 5 were sold

Exercise B

- 1 When was the World Wide Web created?
 It was created by Tim Berners-Lee in 1989.
 2 When were the first iPhones® produced?
 They were produced in 2007.
 3 When was the Apple® logo designed?
 It was designed by Rob Janoff in 1977.
 4 When was the computer mouse invented?
 It was invented by Douglas Engelbart in 1963.

Section 5**Exercise A**

1 back up 2 click 3 install 4 log on
 5 type in 6 right-click 7 print out 8 add

Exercise B

1 log on 2 type in 3 install 4 right-click
 5 print out 6 click 7 back up 8 add

Section 6**Exercise A**

1 printer 2 laptop 3 smartphone 4 coffee machine

Exercise B

3 I guess so. 1 I think ... 1 I'm not sure...
 3 Maybe. 4 I suppose so. 2 ... probably ...

Listen and write**Exercise A**

1 T 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 DS 6 T

Exercise B

1 in touch with friends 4 reviews of restaurants
 2 directions 5 pictures
 3 times of shows or movies 6 music

DOWN TIME**Exercise A**

1 B, L; microwave 2 A, J; cell phone 3 C, E; hair dryer
 4 D, H; mouse 5 G, K; laptop 6 I, F; game console

Exercise B

glass	metal	rubber
cotton	ceramic	plastic
Mystery gadget: camera		

Unit 12

Section 1

Exercise A

1 f 2 d 3 c 4 e 5 b 6 a

B

1 admire 2 have arguments 3 make up
4 get along with 5 share the same values 6 go through

Section 2

Exercise A

1 b 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 a

Watch out!

If you help me, I will help you.

Exercise B

1 have, try 2 get, don't 3 don't, ask 4 find, talk
5 give, will get 6 will try, call 7 doesn't, won't
8 won't be, go

Exercise C

1 If I don't have breakfast, I can't concentrate.
2 You will feel tired if you don't get enough sleep.
3 We won't get to school on time if we don't leave now.
4 Our parents get worried if we aren't home on time.

Section 3

Exercise A

1 d 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 f 6 b

Exercise B

1 Job security 4 help my community
2 job satisfaction 5 have power
3 having good friendships 6 hard work

Section 4

Exercise A

agree

Exercise B

1 agree 2 disagree 3 disagree 4 agree

Exercise C

5 Actually, I think you're right.
3 I'm not sure about that.
6 Exactly.
2 Yes, that's true.
1 Well, I think ...
4 I think you're forgetting that ...

Section 5

Exercise A

1 had 2 Would 3 could 4 wouldn't 5 would
6 wouldn't 7 would 8 were

Section 6

Exercise A

1 It is an opportunity to get real-life experience.
2 They can think carefully about what they want to study at college.
3 They can travel to other countries, or find a job.
4 It can be a lot of fun.
5 It helps young people develop confidence and maturity.

Exercise B

Suggested answer

Many young people take a year off before they start college. It is an opportunity to get real-life experience. For example, they can travel to other countries, or find a job. Also, they can think carefully about what they want to study at college. In addition, it helps young people develop confidence and maturity. Finally, it can be a lot of fun.

Read and write

Exercise A

1 T 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 F 6 T

DOWN TIME

Across

2 share 3 adventure 8 argument 9 power

Down

1 friendship 3 admire 4 community
5 get 6 make 7 security

Exercise B

1 friendship 2 independence 3 money
4 power 5 security 6 family 7 love